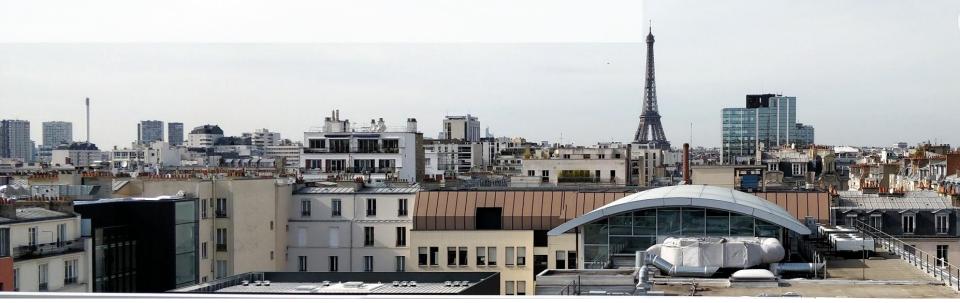
Amine Ghozlane, Ph.D. Contact : <u>amine.ghozlane@pasteur.fr</u> Hub de Bioinformatique et de Biostatistique, C3BI, IP CNRS USR3756



Shiny : développement d'applications brillantes pour la recherche, l'enseignement et les plateformes



First....





I don't develop shiny app every day I am not an expert



I don't recommend SHINY in all your projects



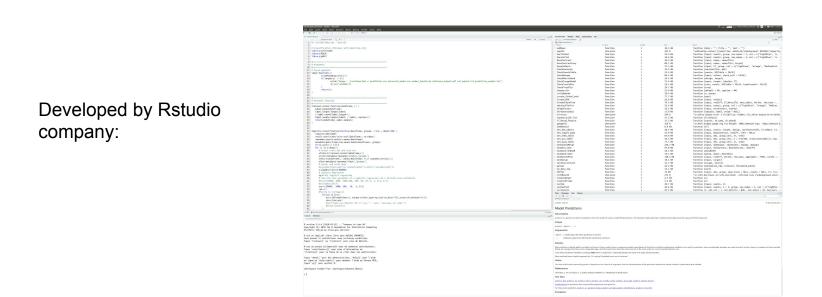
I have a very basic knowledge in term security = Not my job



This presentation contains my personal opinion and it involves only me

What is shiny ?

Shiny is an R package that makes it easy to build interactive web apps straight from R. You can host standalone apps on a webpage or embed them in \mathbb{R} <u>Markdown</u> documents or build <u>dashboards</u>. You can also extend your Shiny apps with <u>CSS themes</u>, <u>htmlwidgets</u>, and JavaScript <u>actions</u>.



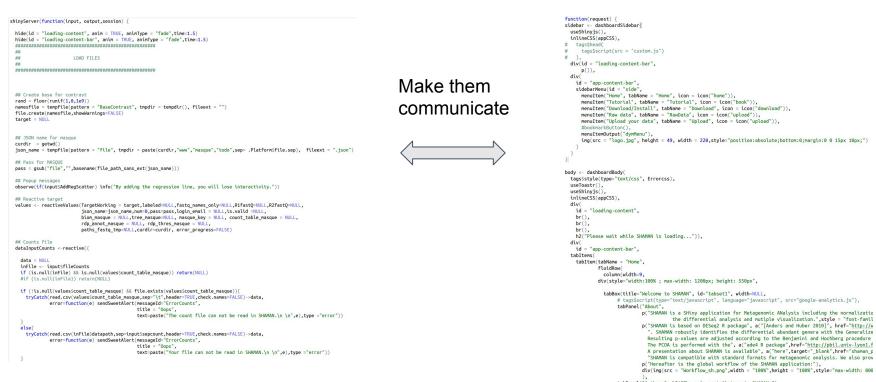
You write R code and it's your website



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What is shiny ?

Server.R



User Interface.R

p(a("Stevenn Volant", href="mailto:stevenn.volant@pasteur.fr"), "(Initiator, coding, p(a("Anine Ghozlane", href="mailto:amine.ghozlane@pasteur.fr"), "(Coding, testing, do of "Disease"), "(Coding, testing, for the graphetic and the state)")



What is shiny ?

In one file

5

```
1 library(shiny)
 2 library(shinydashboard)
 4 # Define UI for application that draws a histogram
 5- ui <- function(request) {
 6
    sidebar <- dashboardSidebar(
       div(
          sidebarMenu(id = "side".
 8
 9
                      menuItem("Home", tabName = "Home", icon = icon("home"))
10
11
       )
12
     )
13
14
     body <- dashboardBody(
15
       div(
16
         tabItems
17
            tabItem(tabName = "Home",
18
                   column(width=12.
19
                          box(title="A box for the", width = 6, status = "primary",
20 -
                               # Input: Slider for the number of bins ----
21
                               sliderInput(inputId = "bins".
22
                                          label = "Number of bins:",
23
                                          min = 1,
24
                                          max = 50.
25
                                          value = 30, width = '100%')
26
                          )),
27
                    column(width=12,
28
                           column(width=6,
29
30
                                  plotOutput(outputId = "distPlot", width = "100%"))
31
32
33
34
35
       )
36
37
     dbHeader <- dashboardHeader(title = "Demo shiny")
38
     # Put them together into a dashboardPage
39
     dashboardPage(skin="blue",
40
                    dbHeader,
41
                    sidebar,
42
                    body)
43 }
44
45 # Define server logic required to draw a histogram
46 - server <- function(input, output) {</pre>
47 - output$distPlot <- renderPlot({</pre>
48
      # Faithful provide data
49
       x <- faithful[, 2]</pre>
       bins <- seq(min(x), max(x), length.out = input$bins + 1)</pre>
50
51
       # draw the histogram with the specified number of bins
52
       hist(x, breaks = bins, col = 'darkgray', border = 'white')
53
     })
54 }
55
56 # Run the application
57 shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
```

In three, with a global file to order library loading

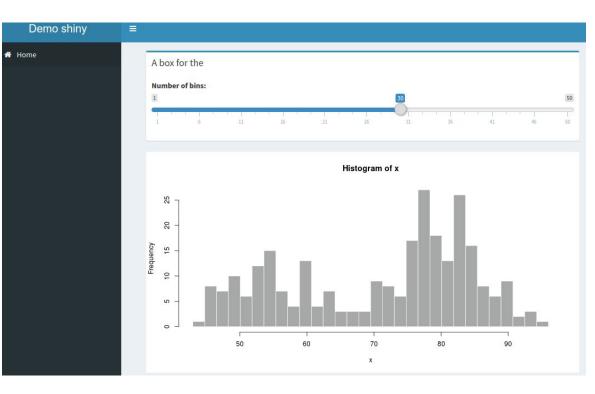
```
# Allow to upload 50M files only shaman server
#if(Sys.info()["nodename"] == "ShinyPro"){
# options(shiny.maxRequestSize=1000000000*1024^2)
#}else{
# Limit with the raw data submission to 2Gb
options(shiny.maxRequestSize=200000000)
#}
```

```
source('LoadPackages.R')
source("css/owncss.R")
source("Rfunctions/Data_Management.R")
source("Rfunctions/Stat_Model.R")
source("Rfunctions/DiagPlot.R")
source("Rfunctions/VisuPlot.R")
source("Rfunctions/CompPlot.R")
source('Rfunctions/DiffTable.R")
source('Rfunctions/directoryInput.R')
source('Rfunctions/internal_masque.R')
```



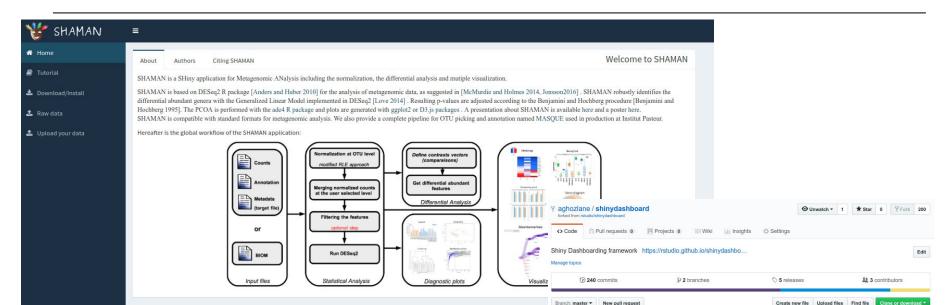
Just an insight of the basics

```
1 library(shiny)
 2 library(shinydashboard)
3
4 # Define UI for application that draws a histogram
 5- ui <- function(request)
      sidebar <- dashboardSidebar(</pre>
 6
 7
       div(
 8
          sidebarMenu(id = "side",
9
                      menuItem("Home", tabName = "Home", icon = icon("home"))
10
11
       )
12
      )
13
14
      body <- dashboardBody(
15
        div(
16
          tabItems(
17
            tabItem(tabName = "Home",
18
                    column(width=12,
19
                           box(title="A box for the", width = 6, status = "primary",
20 -
                               # Input: Slider for the number of bins ----
21
                               sliderInput(inputId = "bins",
22
                                           label = "Number of bins:".
23
                                           min = 1,
24
                                           max = 50,
25
                                           value = 30, width = '100%')
26
                           )),
                    column(width=12.
27
28
                           column(width=6.
29
                                  plotOutput(outputId = "distPlot", width = "100%"))
30
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48
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51
       # draw the histogram with the specified number of bins
52
       hist(x, breaks = bins, col = 'darkgray', border = 'white')
53
      })
54 }
55
56 # Run the application
57 shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)
   6
```





Personalize shiny



branch, master + New pull req	Create new me opioau mes	Find me
This branch is 1 commit ahead,	68 commits behind rstudio:master.	11 Pull request 🗊 Compare
Amine Ghoziane Add Pasteur	theme: Lat	est commit 3611894 on 24 Nov 2016
🖿 R	Don't try to restore tabs if there's no ID. Closes #160	2 years ago
inst 🛛	Add Pasteur theme	2 years ago
in man	Mention that id is required for bookmarking tabs	2 years ago
in tests-manual	improve description file, and also add more comments for manual tests.	3 years ago
in tools	Minify AdminLTE files	4 years ago
Rbuildignore	Use AppVeyor	2 years ago
.gitattributes	Treat minified files as binary	4 years ago
.gitignore	Ignore Rnb.cached	3 years ago
.travis.yml	Update Travis config	2 years ago
DESCRIPTION	Update NEWS and bump version to 0.5.3	2 years ago
LICENSE	Update DESCRIPTION and LICENSE	4 years ago
NAMESPACE	roxygenize + update description file	3 years ago
NEWS.md	Update NEWS and bump version to 0.5.3	2 years ago
README.md	Use AppVeyor	2 years ago
appveyor.yml	Add appveyor.yml	2 years ago
shinydashboard.Rproj	Rename Rproj file	4 years ago

Insert Javascript



Sometimes interaction between javascript variables



Shiny-ception



Github aghozlan Kronarshy: tags\$iframe(src = "<u>http://Url/KronaRShy/?parameter=/tmp/text.txt",height</u> = "1000px",width = "1000px")

Server.R

if(Sys.info()["nodename"] == "ShinyPro")[
 res= tags\$iframe(src=paste0("http://hub05.hosting.pasteur.fr/aghozlane/KronaRShy/?parameter=",KronaR()),
]

User Interface.R uiOutput("TaxoToPlotVisu")



On the developper side

- 5
 - 5 min coding and you have a website = Any intern student can do it

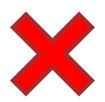




Documentation is great Tutorial / Video / API / Stackoverflow



Very few difference between local and production



The only issue is R



R for web development is a bad idea

In large project like SHAMAN, we have 44 R packages in interaction

- Updates are an issue
- Packages developers never check for backward compatibility

Package: nlme Version: 3.1-131.1 Date: 2018-02-16 Priority: recommended Title: Linear and Nonlinear Mixed Effects Models Authors@R: c(person("José", "Pinheiro", role = "aut", comment = "S version"), person("Douglas", "Bates", role = "aut", comment = "up to 2007"), person("Saikat", "DebRoy", role = "ctb", comment = "up to 2002"), person("Deepayan", "Sarkar", role = "ctb", comment = "up to 2005"), person("EISPACK authors", role = "ctb", comment = "src/rs.f"), person("Siem", "Heisterkamp", role = "ctb", comment = "Author fixed sigma"), person("Bert", "Van Willigen", role = "ctb", comment = "Programmer fixed sigma") person("R-core", email = "R-core@R-project.org", role = c("aut", "cre"))) Description: Fit and compare Gaussian linear and nonlinear mixed-effects models. Depends: R (>= 3.1.2) Imports: graphics, stats, utils, lattice Suggests: Hmisc, MASS LazyData: yes ByteCompile: yes Encoding: UTF-8 License: GPL (>= 2) | file LICENCE BugReports: https://bugs.r-project.org NeedsCompilation: ves Packaged: 2018-02-16 16:42:40 UTC; ripley Author: José Pinheiro [aut] (S version), Douglas Bates [aut] (up to 2007), Saikat DebRoy [ctb] (up to 2002), Deepayan Sarkar [ctb] (up to 2005), EISPACK authors [ctb] (src/rs.f), Siem Heisterkamp [ctb] (Author fixed sigma), Bert Van Willigen [ctb] (Programmer fixed sigma), R-core [aut, cre] Maintainer: R-core <R-core@R-project.org> Repository: CRAN Date/Publication: 2018-02-16 17:39:29 UTC



Shiny server open source

 server or 1 docker = 1 application
 user click at a time
 Used in Pasteur by some platforms

 Not a way to make your application popular
 Practical sessions are infeasible
 99% of user will not use your docker !



https://github.com/baj12/scShinyHub





Shinyproxy

 server = N application
 Deploy docker on the fly
 did not manage to make it work on my desktop





package and installed into a Docker image. Every time a user runs an application, a container

• plug and play different docker images (even with different R versions or different Shiny

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spins up and serves the application. This has numerous advantages:

control on memory and cpu usage via the Docker API
 monitoring and debugging using standard Docker tooling
 OOCKEC

· fully isolated 'workspace' per session

versions)



Shinyapps

 No server
 Limited active hours / apps
 Used by teams in Pasteur for teachings
 Easy to deploy



Only packages that are in official repository



FREE	STARTER	BASIC	STANDARD	PROFESSIONAL
 \$ () /month	\$ 9 _{/month} (or \$100/year)	\$ 39 / _{month} (or \$440/year)	\$ 99 /month (or \$1,100/year)	\$ 299 /month (or \$3,300/year)
New to Shiny? Deploy your applications for FREE	More applications. More active hours!	Take your users to the next level	Password protection? Authenticate your users!	Professional has it all Personalize your domains.
5 Applications	25 Applications	Unlimited Applications	Unlimited Applications	Unlimited Applications
25 Active Hours	100 Active Hours	500 Active Hours	2,000 Active Hours	10,000 Active Hours
 Community Support 	Premlum Support	Reformance Boost	 Authentication 	 Authentication
RStudio.Branding		Premium Support	 Performance Roost 	 Account Sharing
			Premium Support	 Performance Boost
				Custom Domains
				Premium Support
Sign Up Now	Sign Up Now	Sign Up Now	Sign Up Now	Sign Up Now



RStudio Shiny Server Pro Pricing

Publish Shiny applications on RStudio Shiny Server Pro. Contact Sales

	\$9,995 per year		
	BUY NOW		
Concurrent Users	20		
Upgrade Path	Add Concurrent User packs of 20 for \$4,995 and 150 for \$14,995		
Commercial License (not AGPL)			
RStudio Support	•		
Deploy Shiny apps and interactive documents to the internet	•		
Controlled access via SSL and LDAP, Active Directory, Google OAuth, PAM, proxied authentication, or passwords	•		
Tune & Scale applications across multiple processes	•		
Metrics & Session Management	•		
Pricing	\$9,995/yr		





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Shinypro
 1 server = N application
 Easy to deploy / manage for IT
 5000€ for academics
 Support is not good at all
 20 users max at same time
 Solution deployed at Pasteur



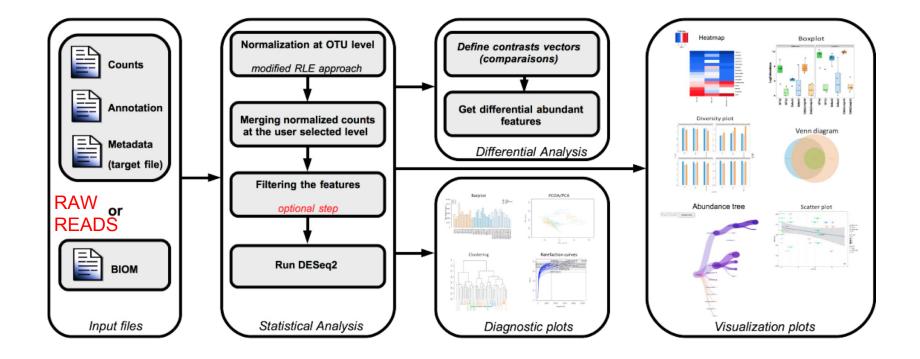


Rstudio connect
 1 server = N application
 Easy to deploy / manage for IT
 15000€ /year minimum
 Deploy apps/markdown from Rstudio









Proudly maintained since september 2015





Institut Pasteur

30a47fca2dc3

 Home Tutorial Download/Install 	Q Require a valid email address	FASTQ FILES Load the fast	q files Only for paired-end sequencing	0% Walting for the data	
💁 Raw data	About			Enter the key	
🍰 Upload your data	Type of data ● 165 ◎ 185 ◎ 235/285 ◎ ITS		Paired-end sequencing ?		
	Email address *	Ø₄ Get key	Select the host		
	Specify the primer	(der ky	More workflow options	Summary of your analysis	Check project
	Directory containing the FastQ files			Type of data: 165 Paired-end sequencing: n	
	Browse No file selected			Number of samples: 0 Removed samples: 0	
					📩 Save
	Match the paired files (only for paired-end sequencing	ng)			
	Suffix R1 (Forward, do not include file extension)		Suffix R2 (Reverse, do not include file extension) _R2		
	≓ Match				
	-	O Check	and submit		
STORE CAN Institut Pasture Pasture - OPE					



Your project is done !

OTU building process			165	16S annotation process				Start statistical analysis					
4248638			3!	39 Number of OTU annotated by SILVA			Load the results Select the database Silva			Ŧ			
1629789 — Remaining amplicons after dereplication —			Nun	39 Number of OTU annotated by Greengenes			3G	Lupload the results					
	0537 maining amplicons aff	er removing singletor	15	62	2 Iber of OTU annotated	by RDP						wnload the results	
	4496	er removing chimera		==									
	3 Imber of OTU			=									
	tailed process	table										Search:	
	sample	Raw_reads_fwd	Raw_mean_length_fwd	Raw_median_length_fwd	Raw_reads_rev	Raw_mean_length_rev	Raw_median_length_rev	Trimmed (Trimmed_fwd	Trimmed_rev	Removed	Removed_fwd	Removed_rev
1	5ng-25cycles- 1_S26_L001_001	216807	300	301	216807	300	300	403438	196888	206550	27842	17587	10255
2	20ng-25cycles- 1_S2_L001_001	302678	300	301	302678	300	300	560043	274679	285364	42410	25097	17313
3	1ng-30cycles- 1_S50_L001_001	275152	300	301	275152	300	300	509447	250179	259268	37693	21809	15884
4	zero5ng- 25cycles- 1_S62_L001_001	308283	300	301	308283	300	300	569407	277786	291621	43427	26767	16660





👑 SHAMAN	E					
 ₭ Home ♥ Tutorial ▲ Download/install 	0% Annotated features	COUNT TABLE Load the count table	TAXONOMY TABLE Load the taxonomy table	PHYLOGENETIC TREE Load the phylogenetic tree (optional)		
 Raw data Upload your data 	Select your file format	Load the count table Type: Separator:	Load the taxonomy file Format: Separator:	Load phylogenetic tree (optional) +		
	Count table & taxonomy (*.csv or *.tsv) No taxonomy table	OTU/Gene table Tab Tab Select your file	Table Tab Tab Tab Tab Tab Tab			
		Browse No file selected	Browse No file selected			





100% Labeled features	TAXONOMY OTU/Gene, nb features: 39	STATISTICAL ANALYSIS Differential analysis is done !	A	CONTRASTS At least one contrast (non null) must be defined
Experimental design	-	Options		+
Select your target file Separator: Browse Experimental_plan.tsv Tab Upload complete Select the variables Add StartDNA CyclePCR • Run analysis	Select the taxonomy level	Contrasts (New) Compare To Ing Add Contrasts (advanced user) Select a file of contrasts	- - Separator:	Defined contrasts Contrasts
Target file overview	+	Browse No file selected	Space 🔻	
Count table (OTU/Gene)	+	Define contrasts by yourself		









We did 5 publications with SHAMAN including Nature microbiology | PNAS | Science Advances

3 publications with no intervention from our part 3 teachings using shaman

SHAMAN is also used by private company

499 unique users since January 2018 / 624 downloads



Structural analysis: memhdx.c3bi.pasteur.fr

🍸 🖉 MEMHDX 🏾 About MEMHDX 🖉 Tutorial 🗹 Start Analysis < Publications 🖈 News

MEMHDX: Mixed Effects Models for HDX-MS analysis

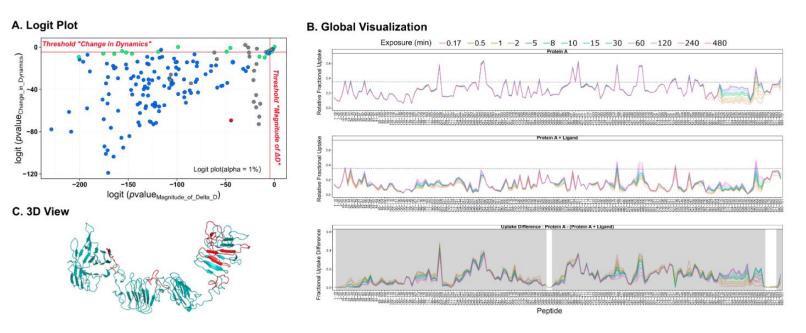
developed by Stevenn Volant & Veronique Hourdel (Institut Pasteur)

contact us at: memhdx [at] pasteur.fr

This tool allows users to perfom an automated workflow to analyze, validate and visualize large HDX-MS datasets. The input file is the output of **DynamX software** from Waters and of **HDX Workbench** http://hdx.florida.scripps.edu/hdx_workbench/Home.html . Output files provide a plot of the data, the fitted model for each peptide, a plot of the calculated *p* -values, and a global visualization of the experiment. User could also obtain an overview of all peptides on the 3D structure.



Example of MEMHDX results

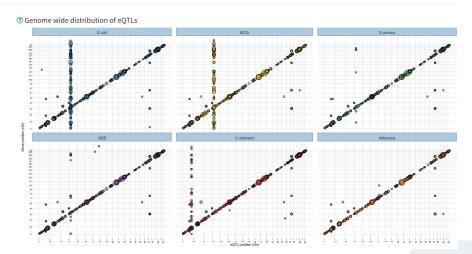


Illustrate your data / Let other biologists take a look at it

misage.pasteur.fr

Overview of genotypic effects on gene expression

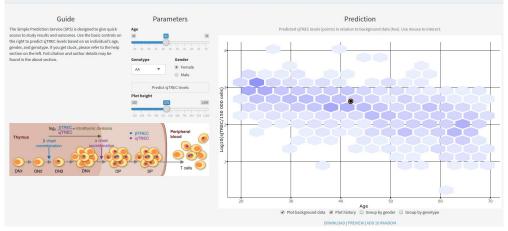
5 Genes were found with local Cis eQTLs in the unstimulated state and around 140 genes presenting an eQTL after stimulation. On the other hand, trans-regulation was noticeably stronger after stimulation, particularly with E. coli, BCG, C. albicans and SEE



mithymus.pasteur.fr

Milieu Interieur sjTREC Prediction Service

Welcome! This work is brought to you by the Milieu Interieur Consortium and is published by Clave et al., 2018



Conclude....

Pro:



Most R developers like shiny

EASY / PRODUCTIVE / FRIENDLY

Cons:



Shinyserver is expensive



Shinyserver is not perfect for production



